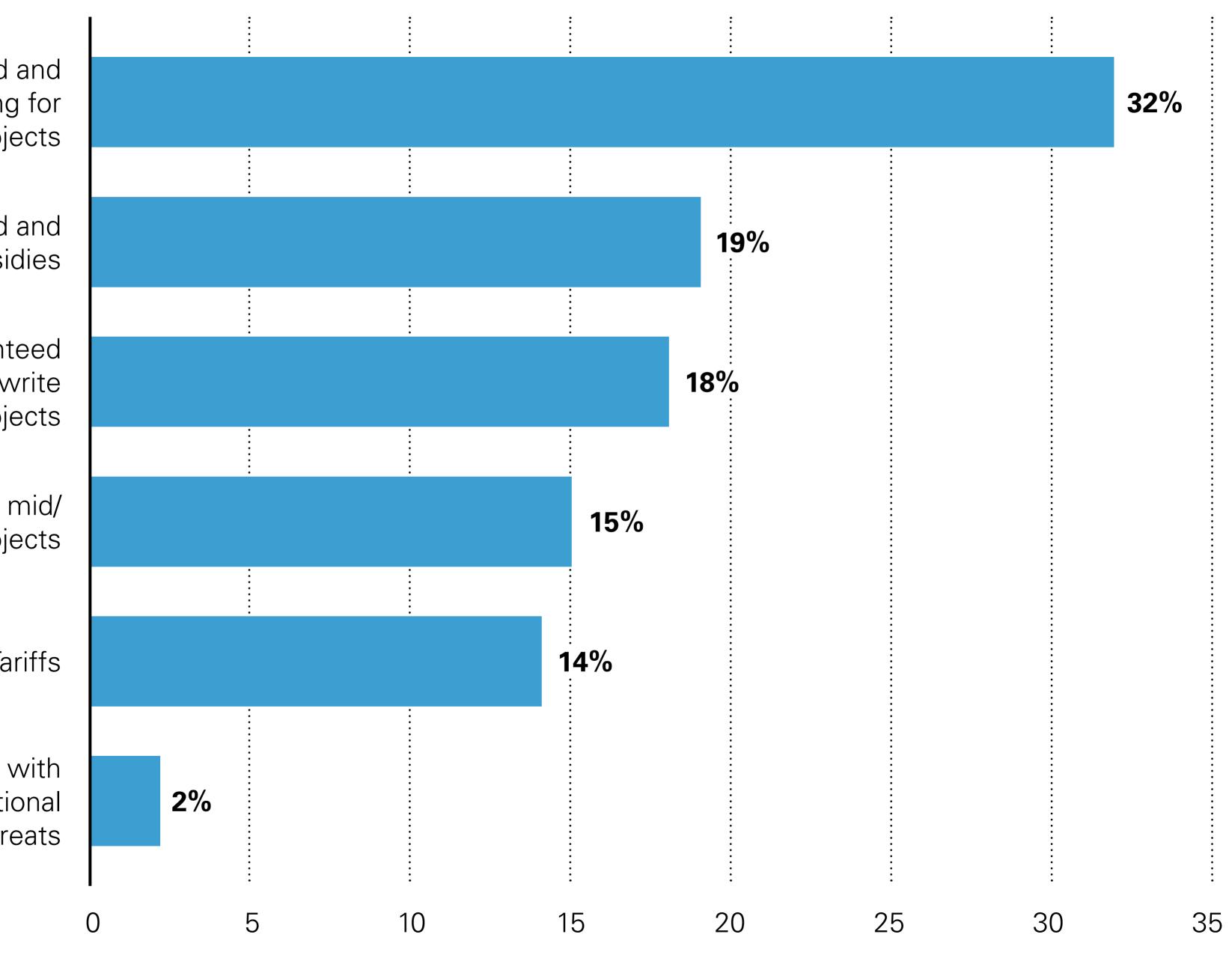
State-backed and agency financing for upstream projects among top policy efforts in development markets to secure critical mining & metals supply chains in 2024



State-backed and agency financing for upstream projects

Direct state aid and subsidies

State-guaranteed offtake to underwrite bankability for projects

Tax credits for mid/ downstream projects

Tariffs

De-listing entities with perceived national security threats