FTC Announces Annual Changes to HSR Thresholds (2020)

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On January 28, 2020, the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) announced the annual changes to the Hart-Scott-Rodino (HSR) Act notification thresholds.

The FTC is required by law to revise the jurisdictional thresholds annually, based on the change in gross national product. Accordingly, the 2020 Hart-Scott-Rodino reporting thresholds will increase by approximately 4.4% over 2019. These changes were published in the Federal Register on January 28, 2020 and will become effective 30 days after publication. The application of these HSR filing thresholds, particularly to cross-border transactions, is not straightforward and requires a thorough understanding of the statute and the voluminous and complex implementing regulations.

The HSR size-of-transaction threshold will increase to US\$94 million from US\$90 million. Transactions in which the acquirer will hold voting securities, non-corporate interests or assets valued above that amount (as calculated under the Act) may be reportable if the size-of-parties test is also satisfied and no exemptions are available.

The HSR size-of-parties threshold will also increase. It generally will require that one party have sales or assets of at least US\$188 million and the other party have sales or assets of at least US\$18.8 million. (Currently these thresholds are US\$180 million and US\$18 million, respectively.) Transactions valued at more than US\$376 million will be subject to pre-merger notification without regard to the sales or assets of the parties. (Currently, this threshold is US\$359.9 million.)

Certain dollar thresholds relevant to HSR exemptions, including those for acquisitions of non-US assets and voting securities, will also increase. The notification thresholds (which determine the filing fee payable) have increased as well, although the filing fees have not changed.

To summarize, the new HSR thresholds are as follows:

Size-of-transaction threshold:

US\$90 million will become US\$94 million

Size-of-parties thresholds:

US\$18 million will become US\$18.8 million

US\$180 million will become US\$188 million

Size-of-parties valuation "cap":

US\$359.9 million will become US\$376 million

Notification thresholds:

US\$90 million will become US\$94 million

US\$180 million will become US\$188 million

US\$899.8 million will become US\$940.1 million

Civil Penalty:

On January 13, 2020, the FTC separately announced that the maximum civil penalty amount for violations of the HSR Act will increase from US\$42,530 to US\$43,280 per day, effective upon publication in the Federal Register. The new penalty levels apply to civil penalties assessed after the effective date of the adjustment, including civil penalties whose associated violation predated the effective date.

Filing fees:

No changes.

Noncompliance with the HSR act will carry serious penalties; parties should consult with their counsel before acting.

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