

How is resource nationalism most likely to manifest itself in the wake of COVID-19?



- 46%** Increased taxation
- 16%** In-country beneficiation
- 16%** Contract renegotiation
- 10%** Forced equity transfers
- 6%** Restrictions on export
- 2%** Outright expropriation
- 4%** Other

Source: White & Case extraordinary COVID-19 mid-year mining & metals survey, 2020