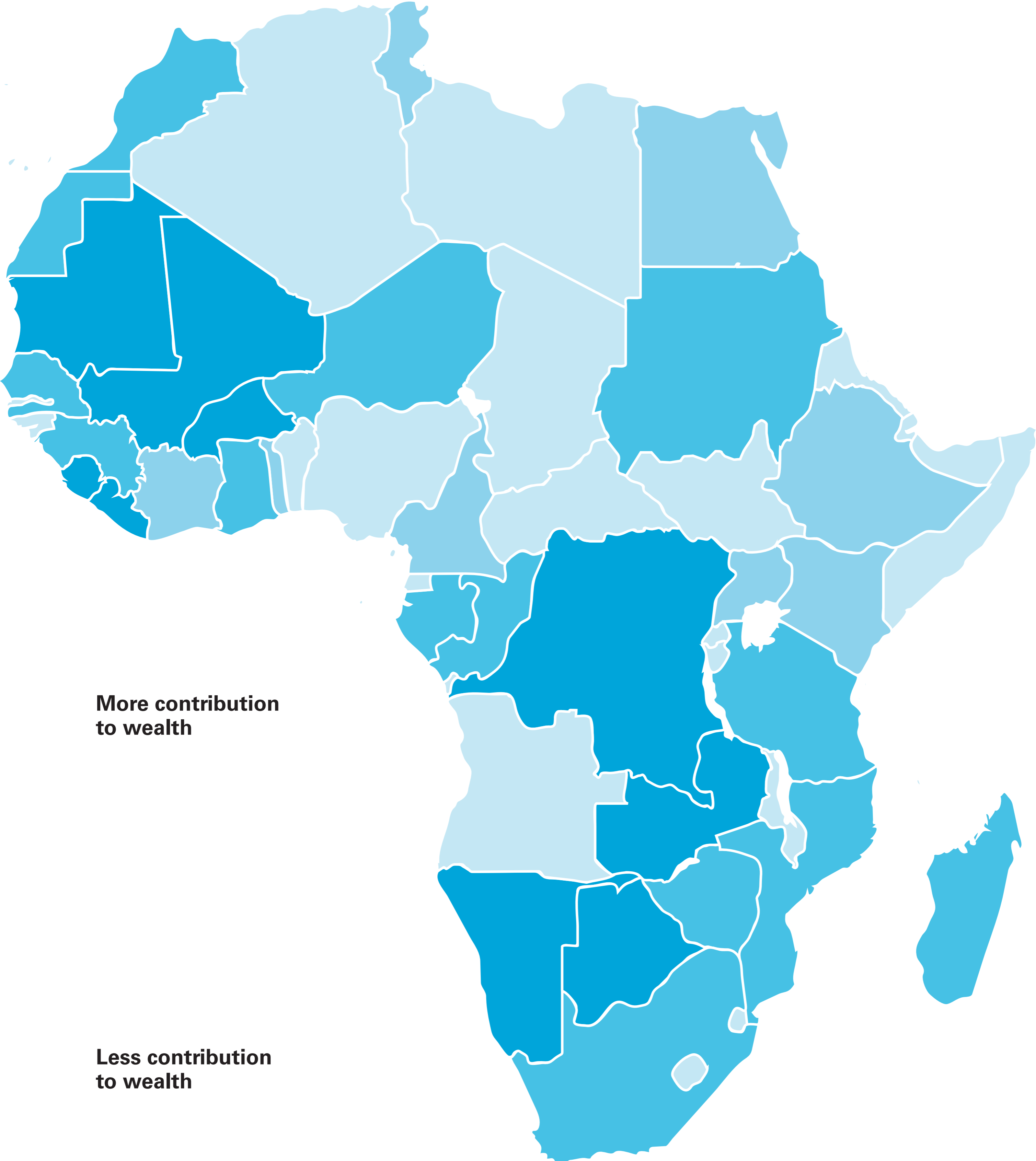


**Figure 1: Contribution of mining to African economies. (Source: Ericsson, M. and Löf, O. (2019<sup>1</sup>).**

---



**More contribution  
to wealth**

**Less contribution  
to wealth**