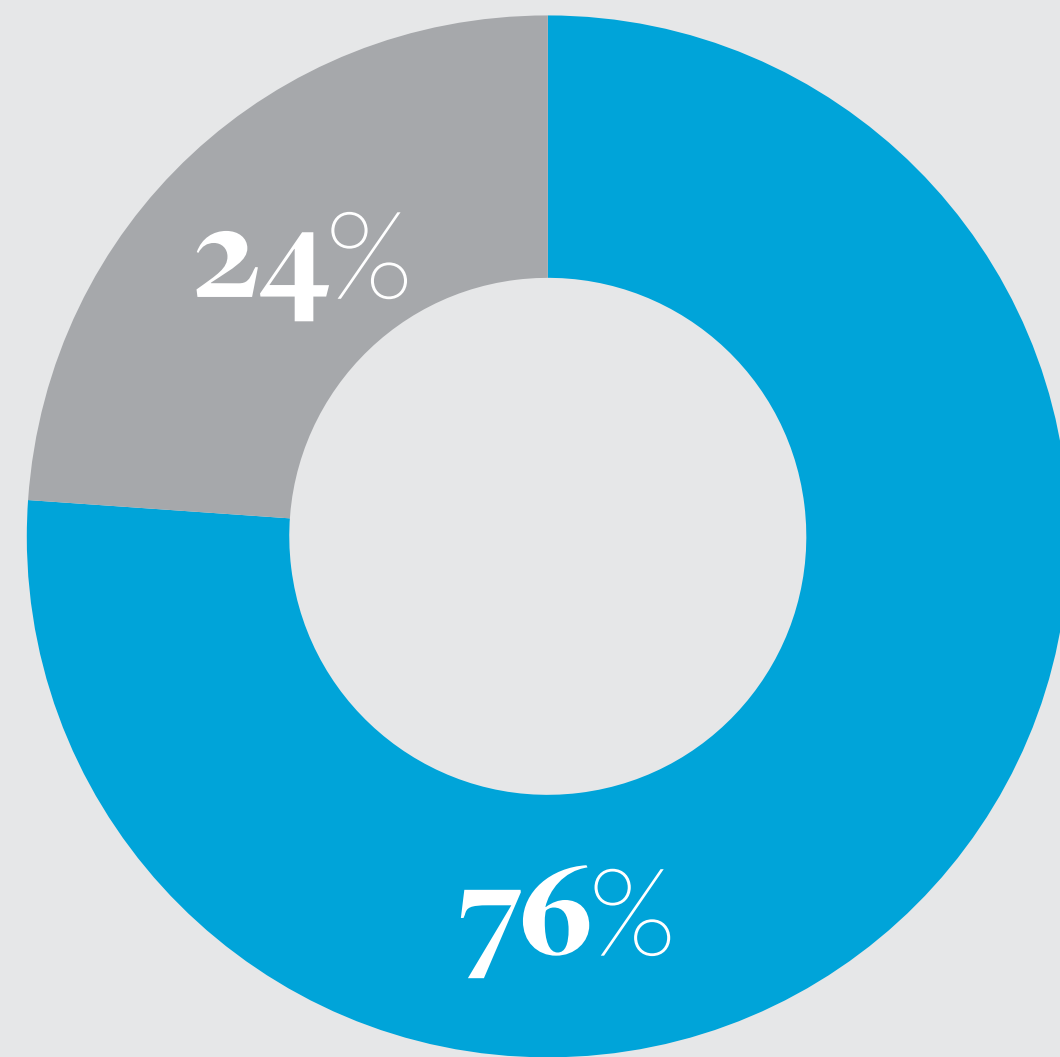
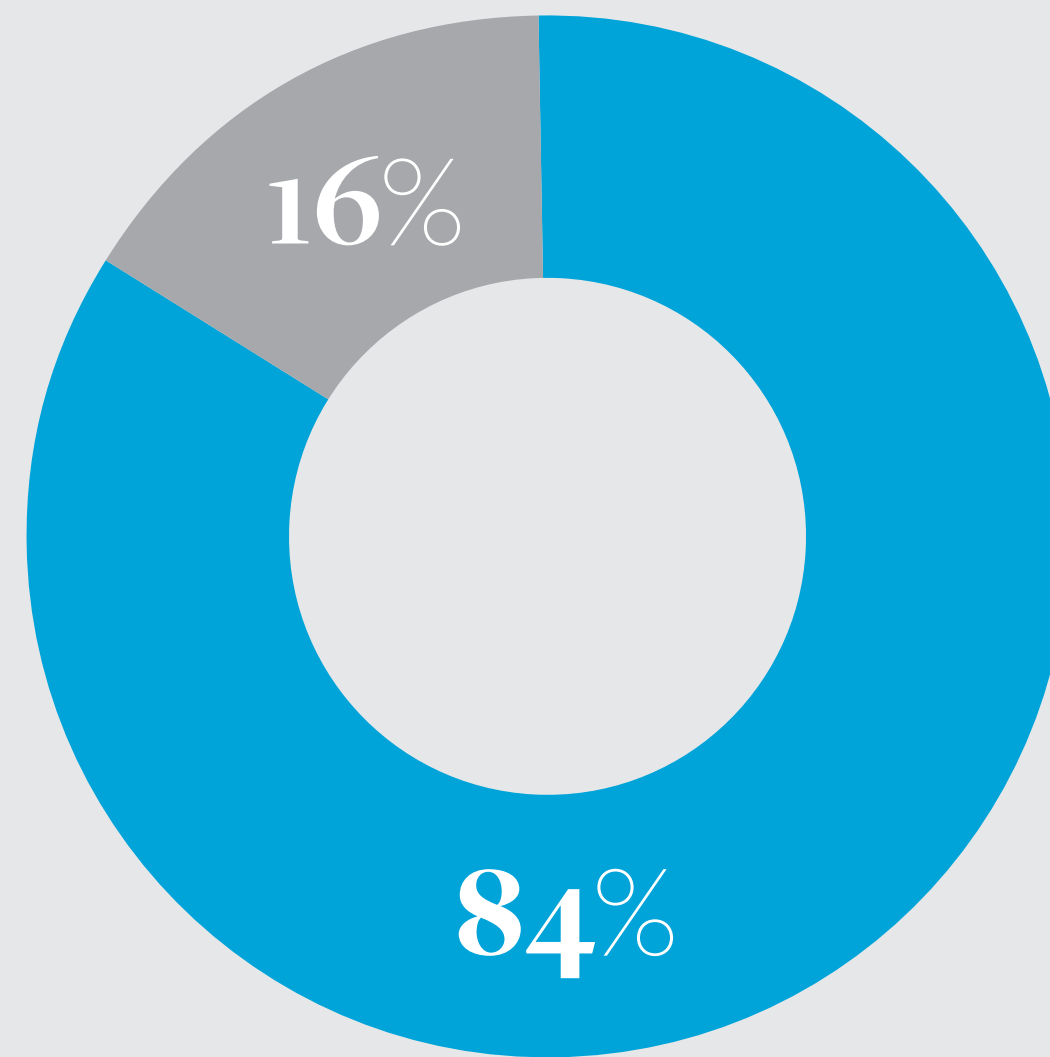


Global metal production by process

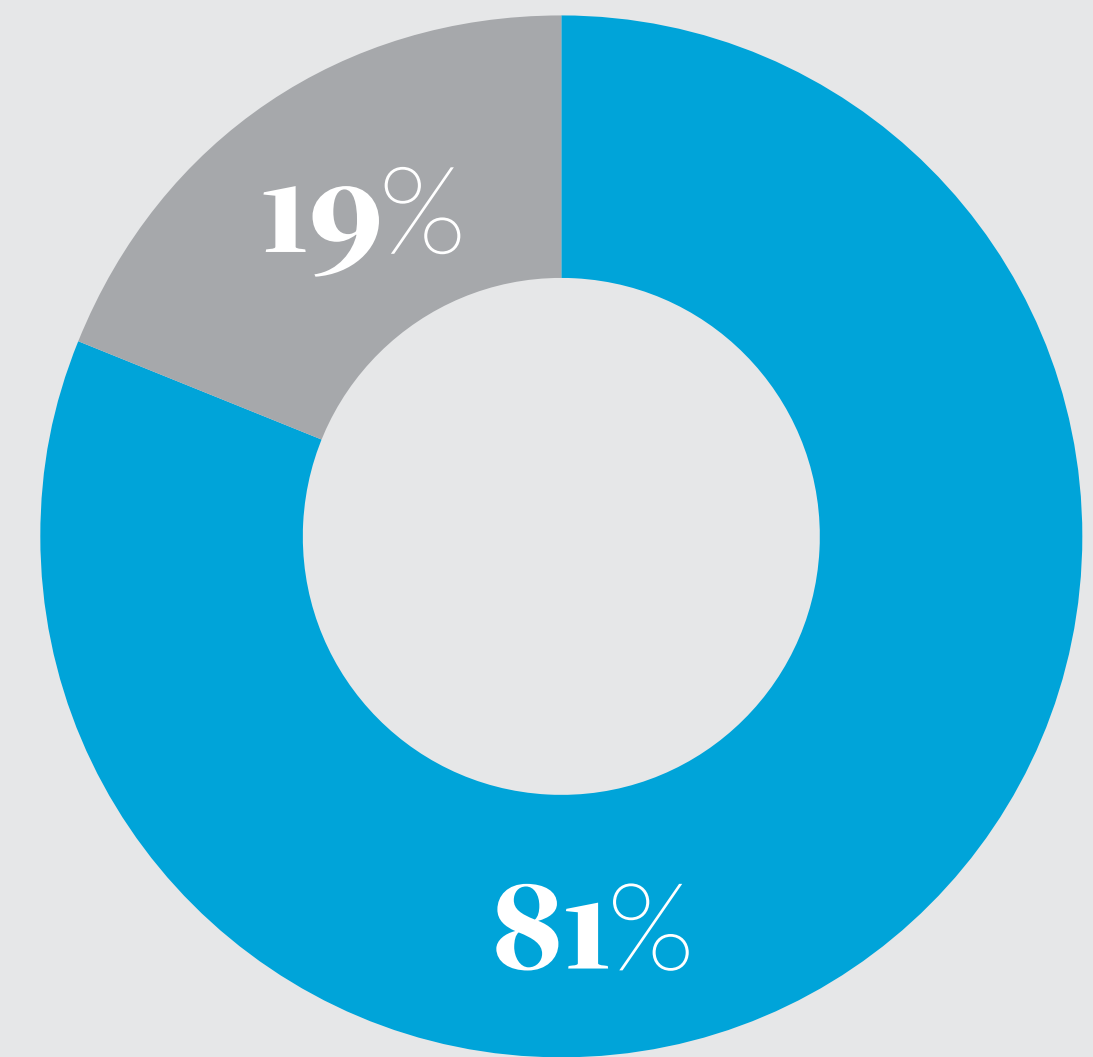
as of April 2018



Iron



Aluminum



Copper

■ Primary—production from virgin resources

■ Secondary—from scrap

Source: OECD