

Table 2 | Antitrust Enforcement in Spain (2004–2024): Trend in Total and Cartel Proceedings¹³

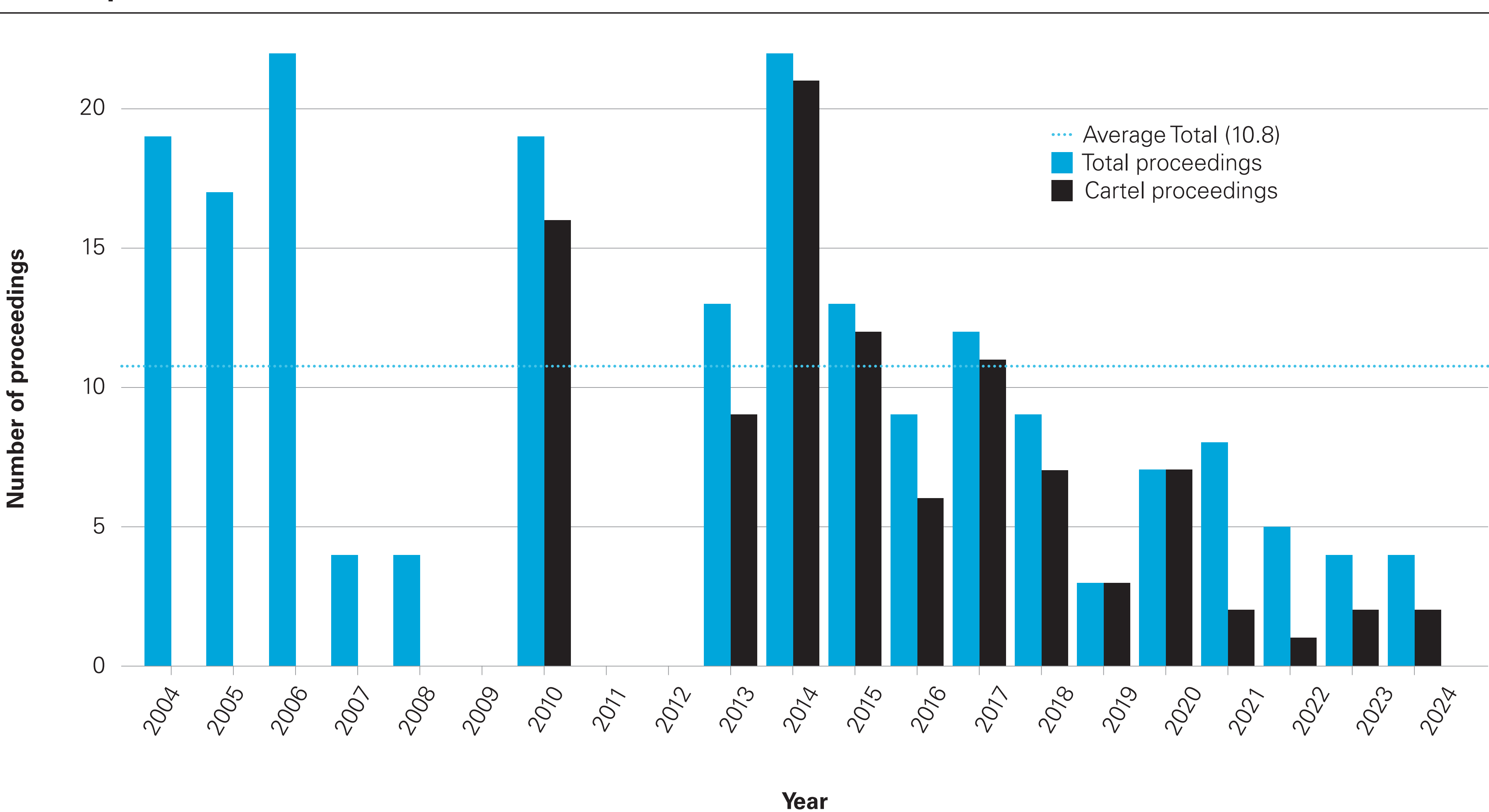


Table 2 provides a graphical overview of antitrust enforcement proceedings in Spain between 2004 and 2024 that resulted in the imposition of fines, distinguishing cartel-related cases from the broader caseload. A red dotted line marks the long-run average of total annual proceedings. All figures are drawn from the Spanish competition authorities' published annual reports (see note 6 for full source details).