

**Table 3 | Total and Cartel-Related Competition Fines Imposed in Spain by Year (2004–2024)<sup>20</sup>**

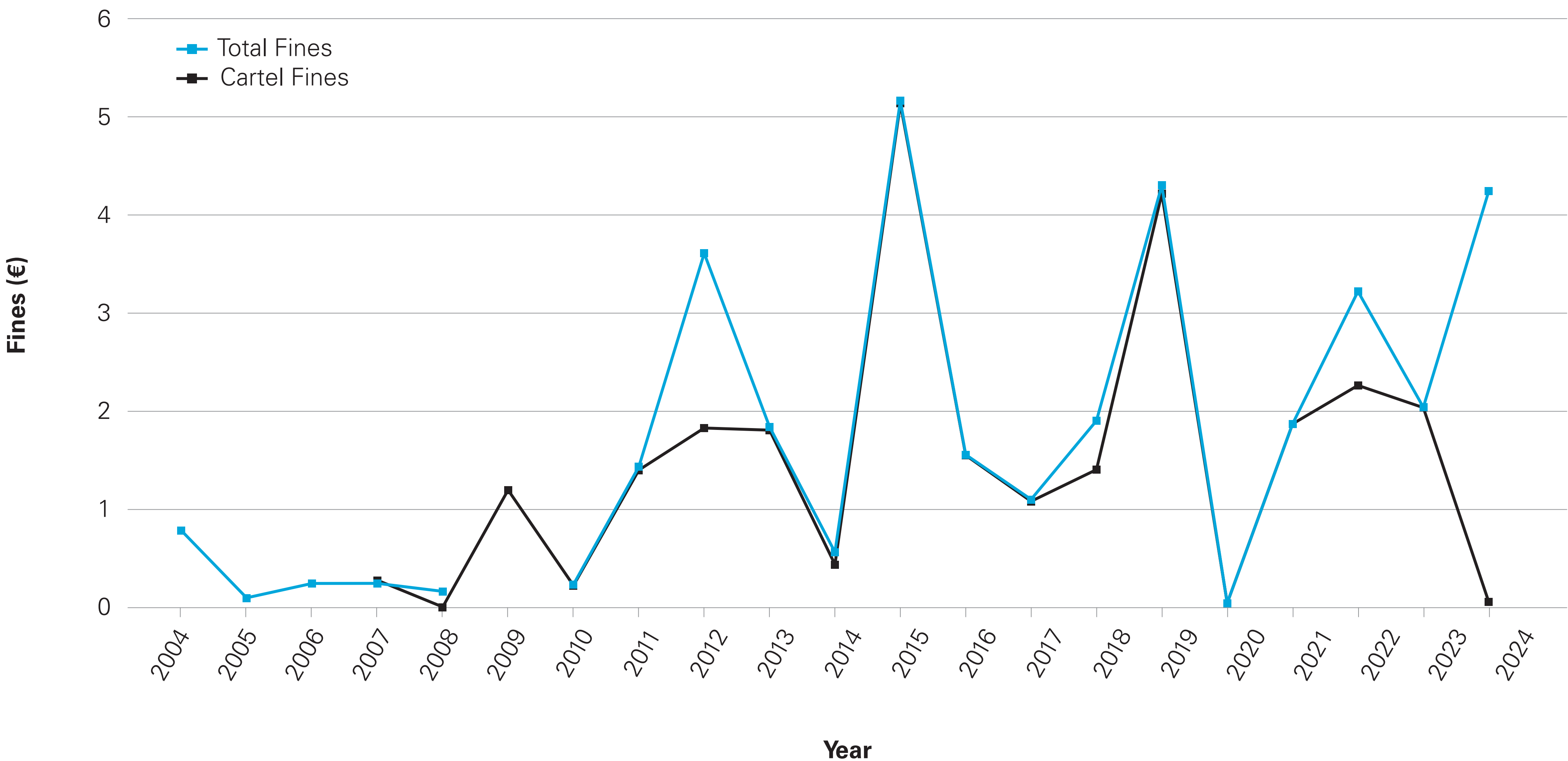


Table 3 shows the annual fines imposed in Spain for antitrust violations from 2004 to 2024, with a particular focus on cartel fines. For years before 2014, there was no consistent yearly breakdown by infringement type, so cartel fines were identified individually based on case descriptions and legal classifications. From 2014 onwards, CNMC reports offer a clearer and more systematic categorization of fines by legal basis, making it easier to distinguish cartels from other anticompetitive conduct. All amounts are in nominal euros and correspond to the year the fine was imposed, which may differ from the year it became final if confirmed after judicial review. Some discrepancies—especially in 2007 and 2009—between reported totals and the sum of known cartel fines arise from differences in aggregation methods, handling of multi-year cases, and the timing of report publication. Primary sources are the annual reports of the TDC (2004–2007), CNC (2007–2013), and CNMC (2014–2024), all accessible at [www.cnmc.es](http://www.cnmc.es), supplemented by CNMC press releases and public decisions.