Table 4 | Total Staff and Estimated Number of Personnel Dedicated to Competition at CNMC (2004–2024)<sup>31</sup>

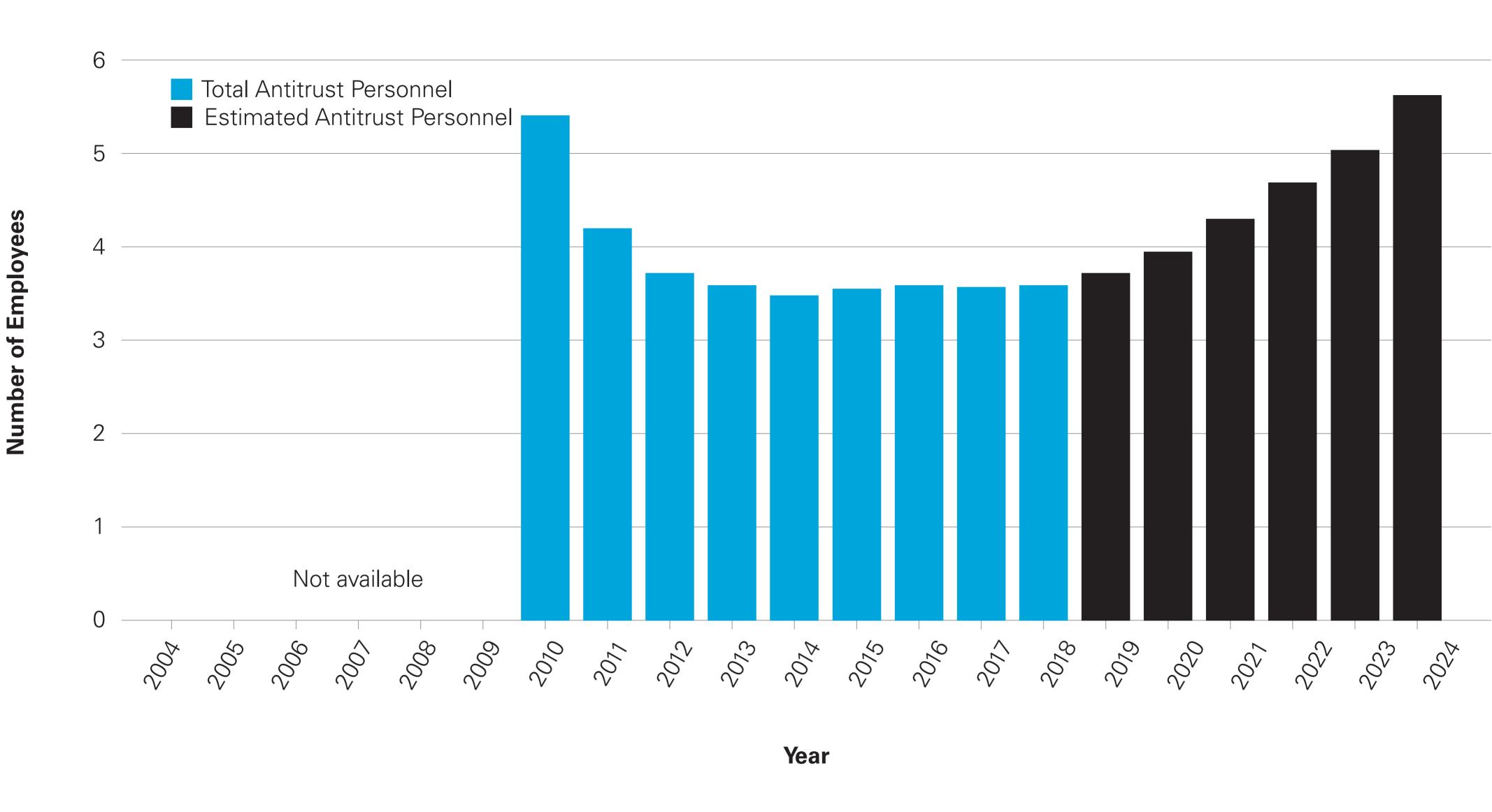


Table 4 shows the estimated number of competition-related staff in Spain from 2004 to 2024. For 2004–2006 and 2012, no reliable public data are available. Between 2007 and 2013, the figures refer to the CNMC's predecessor institutions and reflect total personnel. Following the creation of the CNMC in 2013 (effective mid-year and fully operational from 2014), staff data refer to the consolidated authority, which includes multiple sectors beyond competition (e.g. telecoms, transport, postal services). In 2014 and 2015, the CNMC reported the number of employees dedicated to competition as 184 and 179, respectively. For 2016–2024, the CNMC has not published disaggregated figures; however, estimates are calculated by applying a fixed 36.36 percent ratio to total staff, based on the 2014 baseline in which 184 out of 506 employees were assigned to competition enforcement. Sources: Spanish competition authorities annual reports (2004–2024), available at www.cnmc.es. Estimates from 2014 onward are calculated by the author based on the 2014 ratio.